

Contents

Atkins + de Paula 9th Edition

Fundamentals		
F.1 Atoms	1	65
F.2 Molecules	2	65
F.3 Bulk matter	4	70
F.4 Energy	6	71
F.5 The relation between molecular and bulk properties	7	73
F.6 The electromagnetic field	9	73
F.7 Units	10	73
Exercises	13	74
PART 1 Equilibrium	17	74
1 The properties of gases	19	74
The perfect gas	19	74
1.1 The states of gases	19	74
1.2 The gas laws	23	75
I1.1 Impact on environmental science: The gas laws and the weather	28	79
Real gases	29	83
1.3 Molecular interactions	30	83
1.4 The van der Waals equation	33	84
Checklist of key equations	37	84
Discussion questions	38	85
Exercises	38	85
Problems	39	88
Mathematical background 1: Differentiation and integration	42	91
2 The First Law	44	91
The basic concepts	44	91
2.1 Work, heat, and energy	45	95
2.2 The internal energy	47	95
2.3 Expansion work	49	96
2.4 Heat transactions	53	103
2.5 Enthalpy	56	104
I2.1 Impact on biochemistry and materials science: Differential scanning calorimetry	62	109
2.6 Adiabatic changes	63	112
Thermochemistry		113
2.7 Standard enthalpy changes		113
I2.1 Impact on biology: Food and energy reserves		118
2.8 Standard enthalpies of formation		121
2.9 The temperature dependence of reaction enthalpies		121
State functions and exact differentials	74	121
2.10 Exact and inexact differentials		121
2.11 Changes in internal energy		124
2.12 The Joule-Thomson effect		124
Checklist of key equations		128
Further information 2.1: Adiabatic processes		128
Further information 2.2: The relation between heat capacities		129
Discussion questions		129
Exercises		129
Problems		129
Mathematical background 2: Multivariate calculus	91	129
MB2.1 Partial derivatives		91
MB2.2 Exact differentials		92
3 The Second Law	94	94
The direction of spontaneous change		95
3.1 The dispersal of energy		95
3.2 Entropy		96
I3.1 Impact on engineering: Refrigeration		103
3.3 Entropy changes accompanying specific processes		104
3.4 The Third Law of thermodynamics		109
I3.2 Impact on materials chemistry: Crystal defects		112
Concentrating on the system	113	113
3.5 The Helmholtz and Gibbs energies		113
3.6 Standard molar Gibbs energies		118
Combining the First and Second Laws	121	121
3.7 The fundamental equation		121
3.8 Properties of the internal energy		124
3.9 Properties of the Gibbs energy		124
Checklist of key equations		128
Further information 3.1: The Born equation		128
Further information 3.2: The fugacity		129

	209
Discussion questions	131
Exercises	132
Problems	
4 Physical transformations of pure substances	135
Phase diagrams	135
4.1 The stabilities of phases	137
4.2 Phase boundaries	140
4.3 Three representative phase diagrams	142
4.4 Impact on technology: Supercritical fluids	143
Thermodynamic aspects of phase transitions	143
4.4 The dependence of stability on the conditions	146
4.5 The location of phase boundaries	149
4.6 The Ehrenfest classification of phase transitions	152
Checklist of key equations	152
Discussion questions	153
Exercises	154
Problems	
5 Simple mixtures	156
The thermodynamic description of mixtures	156
5.1 Partial molar quantities	157
5.2 The thermodynamics of mixing	161
5.3 The chemical potentials of liquids	164
The properties of solutions	167
5.4 Liquid mixtures	167
5.5 Colligative properties	169
15.1 Impact on biology: Osmosis in physiology and biochemistry	175
Phase diagrams of binary systems	176
5.6 Vapour pressure diagrams	176
5.7 Temperature-composition diagrams	179
5.8 Liquid-liquid phase diagrams	181
5.9 Liquid-solid phase diagrams	185
15.2 Impact on materials science: Liquid crystals	188
Activities	190
5.10 The solvent activity	191
5.11 The solute activity	194
5.12 The activities of regular solutions	195
5.13 The activities of ions in solution	198
Checklist of key equations	
Further information 5.1: The Debye-Hückel theory of ionic solutions	199
Discussion questions	200
Exercises	201
Problems	204
6 Chemical equilibrium	209
Spontaneous chemical reactions	210
6.1 The Gibbs energy minimum	211
16.1 Impact on biochemistry: Energy conversion in biological cells	213
6.2 The description of equilibrium	214
The response of equilibria to the conditions	221
6.3 How equilibria respond to changes of pressure	221
6.4 The response of equilibria to changes of temperature	223
16.2 Impact on technology: Supramolecular chemistry	226
Equilibrium electrochemistry	227
6.5 Half-reactions and electrodes	228
6.6 Varieties of cells	230
6.7 The cell potential	231
6.8 Standard electrode potentials	23
6.9 Applications of standard potentials	23
16.3 Impact on technology: Species-selective electrodes	23
Checklist of key equations	24
Discussion questions	24
Exercises	2
Problems	2
PART 2 Structure	
7 Quantum theory: introduction and principles	2
The origins of quantum mechanics	2
7.1 Energy quantization	2
7.2 Wave-particle duality	2
17.1 Impact on biology: Electron microscopy	2
The dynamics of microscopic systems	2
7.3 The Schrödinger equation	2
7.4 The Born interpretation of the wavefunction	2
Quantum mechanical principles	2
7.5 The information in a wavefunction	2
7.6 The uncertainty principle	2
7.7 The postulates of quantum mechanics	2
Checklist of key equations	
Further information 7.1: Classical mechanics	
Discussion questions	
Exercises	
Problems	